

**1-Mammals ----- eat plants have a complicated system with long intestines ----- help break down food.**

- A) which / that
- B) that / where
- C) whose / in which
- D) who / who
- E) where / which

**2- The way ----- different species occur all over the world gives us evidence for evolution ----- also shows us how and why all living things change over a certain period of time.**

- A) whose / that
- B) in which / which
- C) by which / where
- D) that / whose
- E) which / who

**3- Termites, ants and bees are examples of insects ----- live in groups of thousands or even millions, ----- everything is organized and each insect has a certain task.**

- A) who / on which
- B) whom / that
- C) that / whose
- D) that / where
- E) which / who

**4- Angela Merkel, ----- is the driving force in leading Europe, has grown to be a self-confident and pragmatic leader ----- many Europeans respect.**

- A) who / whom
- B) that / whose
- C) which / that
- D) where / who
- E) whose / which

**5- About 90% of the earth's people, most ----- live north of the equator, live on only 10% of the land and most people live in the big cities, ----- all lie in coastal areas.**

- A) which / when
- B) who / that
- C) of whom / which
- D) of which / who
- E) where / whose

**6- Many early peoples ----- had not yet learned to catch fish, hunt game, or till the soil undoubtedly lived chiefly on roots, berries and nuts ----- are grown in fields.**

- A) which / on which
- B) who / which
- C) that / where
- D) whose / whom
- E) whom / in which

**7- James Hadley Chase was a prolific writer ----- intrigued readers with his plots ----- took unexpected twists.**

- A) which / which
- B) whom / where
- C) of whom / that
- D) that / whose
- E) who / that

**8- There are more pigs in China, ----- the meat constitutes the major source of animal protein ----- is useful for human health and the manure is used to fertilize the fields.**

- A) where / that
- B) which / when
- C) in which / whose
- D) that / whom
- E) whose / which

**9- Voting is the privilege, ----- wars have been fought, protests have been organized, and editorials have been written, and voting habits, ----- change among voters, is different from the past.**

- A) that / when
- B) whom / who
- C) where / that
- D) for which / which
- E) in which / by whom

**10- Like other boys of middle-class families, William attended a grammar school in Stratford ----- he got a good education and also learned Latin ----- widely was used historically as a language of scholarship and administration.**

- A) which / who
- B) in which / whose
- C) who / by whom
- D) whose / which
- E) where / that

**11- From 1592 to 1594, ----- Shakespeare spent his time writing sonnets and poems, the Black Death spread across England ----- many public places were closed and plays couldn't be performed either.**

- A) from which / which
- B) when / where
- C) that / on which
- D) which / that
- E) who / whose

**12- Romeo and Juliet, ----- are regarded as archetypal young lovers, is a story about two teen-aged lovers ----- families hate each other.**

- A) who / whose
- B) that / whom
- C) whom / which
- D) which / where
- E) whose / that

**13- Modern bullfighting goes back to the 1700s ----- the first bullrings were built in Spain and the matador, or bullfighter, ----- has special training is often a national hero in his homeland.**

- A) in which / whose
- B) when / who
- C) that / that
- D) where / which
- E) which / by whom

**14- The Turners are looking for a little cabin in the woods ----- they won't be accessible to their relatives ----- they have awful relations.**

- A) when / who
- B) which / that
- C) where / with whom
- D) in which / by which
- E) from which / whom

**15- In 1937 the explorer Sir Hubert Wilkens set out to search for a Soviet airman ----- plane had gone down over the North Pole ----- a lot of unexplained crashes were experienced.**

- A) whose / where
- B) whom / which
- C) who / that
- D) which / when
- E) that / whose

**16- The Arabic term ----- the word "coffee" derives originally referred to the bitter quality of the beverage itself. Also, the Arabic word qahwah was traditionally held to refer to a type of wine ----- etymology is given by Arab lexicographers.**

- A) which / when
- B) that / who
- C) where / that
- D) from which / whose
- E) in which / whom

**17- It was the English physicist Henry Cavendish ----- first confirmed that water is a combination of hydrogen and oxygen ----- mix at room temperature with no chemical reaction.**

- A) who / that
- B) which / which
- C) whose / whom
- D) by whom / which
- E) that / whose

**18- The famous Tower of London ----- was built as a fortress by William the Conqueror is a national museum, -----, among other things, the jewelry of the English kings and queens is on display.**

- A) where / whose
- B) which / where
- C) that / whom
- D) in which / when
- E) when / who

**19- Mountaineering is a sport ----- nobody wins and nobody loses and ----- is not suitable for the old.**

- A) which / whose
- B) by which / who
- C) in which / that
- D) that / whom
- E) where / where

**20- The rebellious youth ----- stopped the tank in Tiananmen Square gave rise to a boisterous movement that has awakened the leaders of China in a way ----- the West had not been able to do in centuries.**

- A) who / that
- B) which / in which
- C) that / whom
- D) whom / who
- E) whose / where

**21- She wondered whether triangles, ----- had only three sides, qualified as polygons, ----- she thought of as many-sided.**

- A) that / whom
- B) whose / where
- C) in which / in which
- D) who / that
- E) which / which

**22- The honesty ----- Gene spoke during the job interview ----- impressed us all was clear and was appreciated by everybody.**

- A) whose / whom
- B) that / whose
- C) which / who
- D) with which / that
- E) in which / in that

**23- Not everyone ----- takes piano lessons becomes a fine musician, ----- shows that music requires innate talent as well as training.**

- A) who / which
- B) whose / that
- C) whom / where
- D) that / whose
- E) in which / who

**24 The university, ----- a lot of students applied, didn't complete its prerequisites decided to hire experts ----- could deal with this problem next term.**

- A) when / whose
- B) whom / that
- C) where / which
- D) for which / who
- E) in which / whom

**25- Warner Brothers ----- founded the Pittsburgh-based Duquesne Amusement & Supply Company to distribute films produced a series of movies about notorious gangsters ----- were John Dillinger and Al Capone.**

- A) whose / all of whom
- B) which / some of which
- C) who / which
- D) that / two of whom
- E) whom / in which

**26- In Biblical times, ----- unusually favorable climatic conditions brought about an expansion of population, those ----- suffered from the disease of leprosy were ostracized and forced to live alone.**

- A) where / whose
- B) of which / that
- C) when / who
- D) that / whom
- E) at which / where

**27- When the manager ----- wife was named to serve the rest of his term as a surrogate died in office, the company ----- he worked didn't suspended its projects.**

- A) who / from which
- B) that / that
- C) whom / which
- D) whose / in which
- E) where / whose

**28- Only someone ----- didn't understand the danger would have the excessive daring to try to climb Everest, ----- many people attempted to gain a victory, without a guide.**

- A) who / where
- B) that / when
- C) where / whose
- D) of whom / that
- E) which / who

**29- Hot-water spas were popular in the nineteenth century among the sickly, ----- believed that soaking in the water had therapeutic effects and since then, these spas have continued to be used by people ----- seek treatment.**

- A) where / that
- B) that / whose
- C) who / who
- D) in which / whom
- E) whose / which

**30- The theory ----- this painting is a genuine Van Gogh became untenable when the artist ----- actually painted it came forth.**

- A) that / who
- B) whose / which
- C) which / in that
- D) whom / where
- E) when / whose

**31- At Lexington, not far from Concord, there was a sharp fight ----- several men were killed and many experts ----- were afraid of another disaster rejected to begin flights again.**

- A) where / whose
- B) in which / that
- C) who / which
- D) whose / who
- E) from which / whom

**32- Southern England ----- is famous for its verdant countryside ----- gardens and small farms occupy is called as green country.**

- A) where / that
- B) whose / when
- C) that / who
- D) which / where
- E) in which / whom

**33- Today's tiny Sherwood Forest is the last vestige of a woodland ----- once covered most of England and this region ----- many people depend attracts many tourists from all Europe.**

- A) who / which
- B) that / on which
- C) where / whose
- D) which / in which
- E) whose / that

**34- Inflation is the situation ----- increased wage demands result in higher prices of consumer goods, ----- causes further increased wage demands.**

- A) of which / that
- B) in which / which
- C) that / whose
- D) where / who
- E) which / whom

**35- There have been many famous historians in history ----- was Chris Wickham and he was Professor of Early Medieval History at the University of Birmingham ----- was ranked 14th in the UK and 79th in the world in 2017.**

- A) which / whose
- B) of whose / who
- C) whose / that
- D) who / where
- E) one of whom / which

**36- The notion ----- boys best their sisters in math and ----- girls excel at language skills is a powerful stereotype and one that has seemingly been confirmed by results on-standardized tests.**

- A) whose / who
- B) that / when
- C) that / that
- D) in which / by whom
- E) where / whose

**37- I have a friend ----- I always speak on the phone and we speak about our university exam ----- is very important for our future.**

- A) whose / that
- B) with whom / which
- C) which / whose
- D) that / whom
- E) who / in which

**38- She discovered so many spiders, ----- she was most afraid but she continued to study on them until last summer ----- she had to leave her studies due to her illness.**

- A) which / where
- B) of which / when
- C) who / whom
- D) that / whose
- E) when / in which

**39- This is the kind of music ----- he is interested and it is a music genre ----- originated in the African-American communities of New Orleans, United States.**

- A) which / whose
- B) who / which
- C) when / where
- D) in which / that
- E) for which / who

**40- A long time ago in the country lived a poor slave ----- name was Aesop and ----- was a small man with a large head and long arms.**

- A) whose / who
- B) where / that
- C) which / whose
- D) that / where
- E) who / which

**41- They hired the man ----- we interviewed last week and he had essential qualities ----- were claimed for our job.**

- A) who / whose
- B) which / where
- C) whom / which
- D) when / who
- E) that / in which

**42- Our boss looked at Zeb, ----- face was blue and ----- hair was pink, and gave a little laugh that sounded a bit nervous.**

- A) where / which
- B) whose / whose
- C) who / that
- D) which / which
- E) of whom / who

**43- Mother Teresa ----- is known in the Roman Catholic Church as Saint Teresa of Calcutta earned fame and accolades over a lifetime spent working with the poor and the sick, and AIDS patients ----- were first seen in India.**

- A) whose / whom
- B) who / which
- C) that / who
- D) whom / where
- E) which / that

**44- To turn cement into concrete it is mixed with aggregates such as sand, stones and crushed rocks, ----- act as reinforcement and -- ---- are used frequently.**

- A) which / that
- B) that / whose
- C) whom / where
- D) in which / which
- E) whose / who

**45- Recently, my ten-year-old son and I visited the factory ----- was constructed last year in Denmark ----- Lego building blocks are made.**

- A) whose / in which
- B) who / that
- C) which / where
- D) where/ of which
- E) that / when

**46- Probably this is the only house in the town ----- verses are composed, ----- are afterward printed in a circular form, but not published.**

- A) whose / whom
- B) that / where
- C) in which / in which
- D) of whom / that
- E) where / which

**47- Her actions toward Julie, her mother and to Betsy with ----- she shares a special relationship are markedly different and they always meet on Sundays ----- they talk about old days.**

- A) where / which
- B) which / whose
- C) that / who
- D) whom / when
- E) whose / in which

**48- Parents ----- children are in the military generally don't support wars ----- a lot of young people die.**

- A) where / that
- B) whose / in which
- C) who / where
- D) that / whose
- E) when / who



**49- George's brothers knew the master of a trading ship ----- was getting ready to sail to England ----- many sailors visit.**

- A) whose / that
- B) whom / who
- C) who / where
- D) that / which
- E) where / whose

**50- In 1990, ----- he heard about the ride of Paul Revere and the famous fight at Lexington ----- is the 60th-largest city in the United States today, he was eight years old.**

- A) whose / that
- B) which / in which
- C) at which / who
- D) when / where
- E) who / whose

**51- One day a friend of his ----- lived in Boston came to see him and they talked about old days ----- they had entertained.**

- A) which / where
- B) who / when
- C) that / which
- D) when / who
- E) whose / that

**52- Archaeologists ----- take a look at how people lived before writing was invented mostly concentrate on certain periods of history ----- isa vast field.**

- A) when / where
- B) which / when
- C) who / which
- D) that / who
- E) whose / that

**53- Asthma ----- 230 million people around the world are suffering is an illness ----- narrows the breathing passages.**

- A) from which / that
- B) whose / where
- C) which / who
- D) of which / whose
- E) when / which

**54- Ancient civilizations, like the Greeks and Romans, did not have the instruments ----- later generations had; thus, they had to observe the skies and stars with their naked eye ----- helped them navigate the seas.**

- A) which / whose
- B) whom / where
- C) when / that
- D) where / whom
- E) that / which

**55- Marathon goes back to 490 B.C. ----- a Greek soldier ran all the way from Marathon to Athens to tell the people about a great military victory ----- has been remembered many years.**

- A) whose / that
- B) whom / who
- C) that / where
- D) when / which
- E) where / whose

**56- Mediterranean Sea ----- the Atlantic Ocean is connected is a body of water ----- is almost completely surrounded by land.**

- A) of whose / which
- B) with which / that
- C) that / whose
- D) where / whom
- E) who / in which

**57- The area of the break ----- a hard cast may be put may remain stable and for feeling good, the patient needs two or three months ----- casts are usually worn.**

- A) around which / when
- B) that / whose
- C) which / who
- D) by which / that
- E) whose / by whom

**58- General Motors has already showed one of its prototypes .It is called P.U.M.A. , ----- means Personal Urban Mobility and Accessibility Vehicle ----- has two batteries and seats for two people.**

- A) that / whose
- B) who / where
- C) which / that
- D) where / which
- E) in which / who

**59- Mines ----- children had to crawl through tunnels were not wide enough for adults ----- worked to help their families survive.**

- A) which / whose
- B) whom / where
- C) where / which
- D) in which / who
- E) who / that

**60- The birth of Christ is a joyous holiday ----- families get together and give each other presents ----- are sent all over the world.**

- A) when / who
- B) where / which
- C) at which / that
- D) which / whose
- E) who / whom

**61- A city is a place ----- thousands or even millions of people live in a very small area ----- stores, banks, government buildings and cultural attractions consist.**

- A) where / of which
- B) at which / whose
- C) on which / whom
- D) which / that
- E) whose / who

**62- A project ----- people from different parts of the world to work was carried out in order to help people ----- have some disabilities.**

- A) which / whose
- B) whose / whom
- C) that / that
- D) on which / who
- E) who / by which

**63- Scientists in laboratories in London, ----- cloning is only done, will begin carrying out sheep cloning ----- is tried to be prevented by animal lovers.**

- A) of which / that
- B) by whom / which
- C) that / whose
- D) whose / whom
- E) who / where

**64- Darwin, ----- was the best biologist of all times, went to Edinburgh to study medicine ----- soon found out that it wasn't the right thing for him.**

- A) who / that
- B) which / whose
- C) that / who
- D) where / which
- E) whose / whom

**65- Deserts ----- are hot areas of land that get very little rain cover about 20% of the world's land. The biggest of them is the Sahara desert, ----- is about the same size as Europe.**

- A) which / whose
- B) whom / where
- C) that / which
- D) whose / that
- E) where / who

**66- I have a lot of friends in my language course, some ----- are from foreign countries ----- there is not enough language education.**

- A) of whom / where
- B) in which / that
- C) where / whose
- D) of which / who
- E) who / whom

**67- About 200 million people all over the world suffer from a disease called diabetes ----- sometimes people don't know but it is a disease ----- is very common in the world.**

- A) that / in which
- B) about which / which
- C) whose / where
- D) which / that
- E) whom / of whom

**68- Not the Netherlands but Portugal is the European country ----- has the most liberal drug laws ----- punish people for taking drugs like heroin, cocaine or marijuana.**

- A) which / who
- B) where / whom
- C) that / that
- D) who / where
- E) whose / which

**69- In the last few decades ----- scientists have been able to find out why earthquakes happen the world has experienced 14 big earthquakes ----- have caused thousands deaths.**

- A) where / whose
- B) when / which
- C) that / when
- D) whose / who
- E) which / that

**70- Ecotourism is intended for small groups of tourists ----- want to learn more about nature in a certain area and help people ----- live there.**

- A) that / whose
- B) whom / where
- C) whose / that
- D) by whom / when
- E) who / who

**71- Everything is made up of atoms each one ----- has three particles: protons, neutrons and electrons and protons, ----- are in the center of atoms, have a positive charge.**

- A) in which / that
- B) which / whose
- C) whose / whom
- D) of which / which
- E) whom / of which

**72- Since 1979 ----- members of the European parliament were elected directly by the people, every citizen of a member country can vote in all regions ----- they live.**

- A) when / where
- B) which / of which
- C) whom / who
- D) from which / which
- E) who / that

**73- Fossils of bacteria appear in rocks ----- are about 3.5 billion years old and ----- a lot of scientist study.**

- A) where / of which
- B) whose / whom
- C) that / on which
- D) who / where
- E) which / who

**74- You should trust people with ----- you really communicate but also you should choose good friends ----- family is sympathetic.**

- A) which / that
- B) whose / whom
- C) who / who
- D) that / when
- E) whom / whose

**75- The whale shark ----- can grow up to 12 meters in length and ----- can weigh up to 15 tons is the largest fish on Earth.**

- A) who / that
- B) whose / where
- C) when / who
- D) which / which
- E) where / whose

**76- A flood is a body of water ----- covers land ----- is normally dry.**

- A) whose / whom
- B) which / whose
- C) that / which
- D) who / where
- E) where / which

**77- There are many different kinds of shapes, some ----- are two-dimensional like circles, squares or triangles and ----- are three-dimensional like cubes, balls or cones.**

- A) that / in which
- B) whose / who
- C) when / where
- D) of which / which
- E) whom / that

**78- During the Ice Age, ----- ended about 10,000 years ago, many parts of the world were covered with glaciers ----- humans are concerned.**

- A) whose / which
- B) which / about which
- C) that / in which
- D) when / whose
- E) whom / that

**79- A greenhouse is a glass house ----- plants grow and ----- protects the plants from extensive external climate conditions and diseases.**

- A) whose / whom
- B) that / by which
- C) whom / who
- D) in which / that
- E) who / where

**80- Five lakes in North America ----- the Great Lakes consist are located on the border between the United States and Canada ----- a system of locks and canals makes it possible for ships to travel.**

- A) of which / where
- B) whose / when
- C) which / which
- D) whom / who
- E) where / that

**81- Years ago, hikers and walkers in the countryside ----- hostels were mostly used don't any longer want to stay at a hotel ----- conditions are not comfortable.**

- A) whom / where
- B) who / that
- C) by whom / whose
- D) which / who
- E) where / which

**82- Hong Kong Island is ----- the British originally set up their trading post and it is an island ----- population includes Chinese ultimately.**

- A) that / which
- B) where / whose
- C) when / who
- D) whose / that
- E) who / whom

**83- When the United Nations ----- has begun to use crops to make bio fuels started a food program in a village, children ----- attended could get meals for free.**

- A) where / whose
- B) that / whom
- C) which / who
- D) whose / in which
- E) in which / that

**84- Most of Iceland's 300 000 inhabitants ----- Viking settlers descend came to the island from Norway in the 9th century ----- Iceland was experienced a major economic crisis.**

- A) whose / who
- B) from whom / when
- C) who / from whom
- D) that / in which
- E) which / where

**85- In times ----- the economy is good and people have enough money, sometimes a country cannot control the prices of certain goods ----- people have to buy.**

- A) where / who
- B) of whom / in which
- C) whose / that
- D) when / which
- E) that / whom

**86- Today Muslims, the people ----- follow Islam ----- is the world's second largest and fastest growing religion live in every country of the world.**

- A) who / which
- B) whose / whom
- C) that / whose
- D) where / in which
- E) whom / that

**87- Martin Luther King was a great American -- ---- worked for civil rights in the United States in the 1950s and 60s ----- many people, blacks as well as whites, supported.**

- A) whose / where
- B) which / where
- C) who / that
- D) whom / which
- E) by whom / who

**88- Almost all countries have an official language ----- is used when you go to authorities or ----- is taught in school.**

- A) which / whose
- B) that / which
- C) who / where
- D) whom / that
- E) of which / who

**89- In Andorra ----- population has access to safe water and sanitation, people don't have to save money on installation and maintenance costs ----- people in Swaziland have to do.**

- A) where / who
- B) which / that
- C) who / whom
- D) whose / which
- E) that / on which

**90- Many artists in the past ----- the Mona Lisa which is a masterpiece of western art has been copied revealed a landscape ----- was almost the same as da Vinci's.**

- A) whose / who
- B) by whom / that
- C) who / who
- D) which / which
- E) of whom / whose

**91- In 2005, rice ----- many people depend became the first crop plant ----- complete genome had been compiled.**

- A) on which / whose
- B) in which / that
- C) which / who
- D) that / whom
- E) of whom / which

**92- Australia ----- there is already a shortage of skilled workers attracts hundreds of thousands of immigrants ----- have come from India, China , Great Britain and the Philippines every year.**

- A) at which / which
- B) that / whose
- C) where / who
- D) whom / where
- E) who / that

**93- Apple ----- computers was famous within 20 years was founded in 1976 in a California garage by Steve Jobs ----- was an American entrepreneur and business magnate.**

- A) which / where
- B) whose / who
- C) where / which
- D) who / whom
- E) when / that

**94- Our course has 80 students, ----- are teenagers, and it is located near a university ----- a famous doctor graduated.**

- A) which / whose
- B) one of which / where
- C) some of whose / which
- D) many of whom / from which
- E) where / by which

**95- The earth's crust is broken up into several tectonic plates ----- are constantly on the move and ----- glide towards or against each other at various speeds.**

- A) which / which
- B) whose / that
- C) where / whom
- D) that / whose
- E) whom / in which

**96- Winnie Mandela was a female South African activist ----- fought against Apartheid and Mandela was born in 1936 in the Eastern Cape province, ----- at that time was the homeland of Transkei.**

- A) whose / where
- B) that / in which
- C) who / which
- D) by whom / who
- E) where / that



**97- Malala Yousafzai, a 20-year-old female human rights activist, has returned to Pakistan ----- she was shot by Taliban extremists ----- have many supporters.**

- A) in which / whose
- B) by which / that
- C) who / whom
- D) where / who
- E) that / where

**98- Egyptian archaeologists have discovered a tomb ----- dates back 4,400 years and ----- is found near the famous pyramids at Giza.**

- A) who / where
- B) that / which
- C) whose / that
- D) where / whose
- E) when / whom

**99- Just before five o'clock he went to the kitchen to begin preparing spaghetti, ----- is favorite food in Italy, for Fred and himself, and Martha, ----- they had invited to again stay for supper.**

- A) who / that
- B) whose / where
- C) which / whom
- D) where / who
- E) when / whose

**100- Mobile phones are used for farming projects, ----- farmers can get information on crop prices ----- many people cannot afford.**

- A) which / by whom
- B) who / that
- C) whose / whom
- D) that / of which
- E) where / with which